

15

with 10 dm³ of liquid propylene and 2.5 standard 1 of hydrogen gas. 10 cm³ of triisobutylaluminum (20% in hydrocarbon, 10 mmol) were then added to the reactor and the mixture was stirred at 30° C. for 15 minutes. The catalyst suspension was subsequently added to the reactor, heated to the polymerization temperature of 70° C. (4° C./min) and the polymerization system was kept at 70° C. for 1 hour by cooling. The polymerization gave 3200 g of isotactic polypropylene powder.

The catalyst activity was 320 kg of PP/(g of metallocenex h).

VN=164 cm³/g, mp.=147° C., MFI_(230/2.16)=25 dg/min.

EXAMPLE 22

The preparation of the catalyst suspension of Example 10 was repeated, except that 2 mg (3.1 μmol) of rac-dimethylsilanediylbis(2-ethyl-4-phenyl-1-indenyl) zirconium(4-butadiene) dissolved in 5 cm³ of toluene were reacted with 1.7 mg (3.3 μmol) of B(C₆F₅)₃ dissolved in 5 cm³ of toluene. The polymerization gave 2150 g of isotactic polypropylene powder.

The catalyst activity was 1075 kg of PP/(g of metallocenex h).

VN=656 cm³/g, mp.=162° C., MFI_(230/5)=0.8 dg/min, M_w=957,000 g/mol, M_w/M_n=3.0.

EXAMPLE 23

The preparation of the catalyst suspension of Example 10 was repeated, except that 2 mg (2.8 μmol) of rac-dimethylsilanediylbis(2-methyl-4-naphthyl-1-indenyl) zirconium(4-butadiene) dissolved in 5 cm³ of toluene were reacted with 1.4 mg (2.8 μmol) of B(C₆F₅)₃ dissolved in 5 cm³ of toluene. The polymerization gave 2500 g of isotactic polypropylene powder.

The catalyst activity was 1250 kg of PP/(g of metallocenex h).

VN=777 cm³/g, mp.=163° C., MFI_(230/5)=0.5 dg/min, M_w=1,200,000 g/mol, M_w/M_n=3.2.

EXAMPLE 24

10 g of silica gel (Davison 948), which had been conditioned at 800° C., were admixed with 0.5 g of B(C₆F₅)₃ dissolved in 15 cm³ of toluene and homogenized. The solvent was taken off in vacuo. This resulted in a free-flowing powder. 200 mg of rac-dimethylsilanediylbis(2-methyl-1-indenyl)zirconium(4-butadiene) (435 μmol) were dissolved in 15 cm³ of toluene and applied in small portions to the intensively stirred, free-flowing powder. The powder acquires an intense dark red color. The toluene was subsequently taken off in vacuo. This resulted in 11.3 g of supported catalyst as free-flowing powder. 1.5 g of the supported catalyst were suspended in 10 ml of hexane and introduced into the polymerization reactor. The polymerization was carried out by a method similar to Example A at 70° C. The excess monomer was drawn off and the polymer powder was dried in vacuo. This gave 2350 g of isotactic polypropylene powder having a bulk density of 0.44 g/ml and a mean particle size of the polymer particles of 650 μm. Analysis of the polymer gave VN=172 cm³/g, mp.=145° C., M_w=192,000 g/mol, M_w/M_n=2.2, MFI_(230/2.16)=13 dg/min.

EXAMPLE 25

Comparative Example

The preparation of the catalyst suspension of Example 10 was repeated, except that 5 mg (11.1 μmol) of rac-

16

dimethylsilanediylbis-1-indenylzirconium(η^4 -butadiene) dissolved in 10 cm³ of toluene were reacted with 5.7 mg (11.1 μmol) of B(C₆F₅)₃ dissolved in 10 cm³ of toluene. The polymerization resulted in 2200 g of isotactic polypropylene powder.

The catalyst activity was 440 kg of PP/(g of metallocenex h).

VN=52 cm³/g, mp.=140° C., M_w=49,000 g/mol, M_w/M_n=2.2.

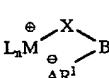
16.6 mg (40.7 μmol) of rac-dimethylsilanediylbis-1-indenylzirconiumdimethyl were dissolved in 10 cm³ of toluene and reacted with 21 mg (41 μmol) of B(C₆F₅)₃ dissolved in 10 cm³ of toluene. No turbidity or precipitate formation can be observed. The catalyst solution is used for the polymerization as in Example 9. This resulted in 130 g of isotactic polypropylene powder.

The catalyst activity was 8 kg of PP/(g of metallocenex h).

VN=67 cm³/g, mp.=139.5° C., M_w=62,000 g/mol, M_w/M_n=2.1.

We claim:

1. A zwitterionic transition metal compound of the formula I



where

L are identical or different and are each a π-ligand or an electron donor, n is equal to 1, 2, 3 or 4,

M is a metal atom of group IIIb, IVb, Vb or VIb of the Periodic Table of the Elements,

X is a heteroatom or a hydrocarbon group having 1-40 carbon atoms,

X' is a hydrocarbon group having 1-40 carbon atoms,

A is an atom of group Ib, IIb, IIIa, IIIb, IVa, Va, Vb, VIb, VIIb or VIIIB of the Periodic Table of the Elements,

R¹ are identical or different and are each a perhalogenated C₁-C₄₀-hydrocarbon radical, and m is equal to 1, 2, 3, 4 or 5.

2. A transition metal compound as claimed in claim 1, wherein the radicals L are identical or different and are each a π-ligand.

3. A transition metal compound as claimed in claim 1, wherein the radicals L are identical or different and are each an unsubstituted or substituted cyclopentadienyl group.

4. A transition metal compound as claimed in claim 1, wherein the radicals L are linked to one another via a bridge.

5. A transition metal compound as claimed in claim 1, wherein n=2 when M is a metal atom of group IVb of the Periodic Table of the Elements.

6. A transition metal compound as claimed in claim 1, wherein

M is a metal atom of group IVb of the Periodic Table of the Elements, n is equal to 2,

L are identical or different and are each a substituted or unsubstituted cyclopentadienyl group, where two radicals L are optionally linked to one another via a bridge Z and

Z is CR²R³ or SiR²R³ or a unit Si—(CR²R³)_x—Si which links two fragments L_nM⁺XX'—A—R¹_m with one another, where x is an integer from 0 to 10,

X and X' together form a three-membered to five-membered hydrocarbon chain which can be saturated or unsaturated and are unsubstituted or substituted by one or more C_1-C_{20} -hydrocarbon radicals,

R^2 and R^3 are identical or different and are each a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a C_1-C_{20} -alkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} -fluoralkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} -alkoxy group, a C_6-C_{14} -aryl group, a C_6-C_{10} -fluoroaryl group, a C_6-C_{10} -aryloxy group, a C_2-C_{10} -alkenyl group, a C_7-C_{40} -arylalkyl group, a C_7-C_{40} -alkylaryl group, a C_8-C_{40} -arylalkenyl group, or R^2 and R^3 together with the atoms connected them form one or more rings, and R^2 and R^3 are optionally bonded to L;

A is an atom of group Ib, IIb, IIIa, IVa, Va, Vb of the Periodic Table of the Elements,

R^1 are identical or different and are each a perfluorinated alkyl or aryl group having from 1 to 20 carbon atoms and

m is equal to 2, 3 or 4.

7. A transition metal compound as claimed in claim 6, wherein

M is zirconium,

n is equal to 2,

L are identical or different and are each a substituted cyclopentadienyl group, where two radicals L are linked to one another via a bridge Z, where Z is CR^2R^3 or SiR^2R^3 and R^2 and R^3 are as defined in claim 6,

X and X' together form an unsaturated four-membered hydrocarbon chain whose hydrogen atoms are optionally replaced by C_1-C_{20} -alkyl groups,

A is boron atom,

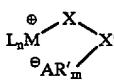
R^1 are identical and are each a pentafluorophenyl group (C_6F_5) and

m is equal to 3.

8. A catalyst component comprising at least one transition metal compound as claimed in claim 1.

9. A catalyst component as claimed in claim 8, additionally containing a support.

10. A process for preparing a compound according to claim 1 of the formula I,



where

L are identical or different and are each a π ligand or an electron donor, n is equal to 1, 2, 3 or 4,

M is a metal atom of group IIIb, IVb, Vb or VIb of the Periodic Table of the Elements,

X is a heteroatom or a hydrocarbon group having 1-40 carbon atoms,

X' is a hydrocarbon group having 1-40 carbon atoms,

A is an atom of group Ib, IIb, IIIa, IIIb, IVa, Va, Vb, VIb, VIIb or VIIIb of the Periodic Table of the Elements,

R^1 are identical or different and are each a perhalogenated C_1-C_{40} -hydrocarbon radical, and m is equal to 1, 2, 3, 4 or 5, which comprises reacting a compound of the formula II

II

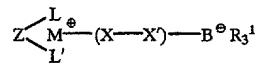


with a compound of the formula III



and reacting the reaction product with a compound of the formula AR^1_m , where L, n, M, X, B, A, R^1 and m in the formulae II, III and AR^1_m are as defined for the formula I and Hal is a halogen atom.

11. A zwitterionic transition metal compound of the formula



25 wherein:

L and L' are identical or different and are each a substituted or unsubstituted cyclopentadienyl group;

Z is a bridge linking together said L and L' and is a group of the formula CR^2R^3 or SiR^2R^3 ;

R^2 and R^3 are identical or different and are each a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a C_1-C_{20} -alkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} -fluoralkyl group, a C_1-C_{10} -alkoxy group, a C_6-C_{14} -aryl group, a C_6-C_{10} -fluoroaryl group, a C_6-C_{10} -aryloxy group, a C_2-C_{10} -alkenyl group, a C_7-C_{40} -arylalkyl group, a C_7-C_{40} -alkylaryl group, a C_8-C_{40} -arylalkenyl group, or R^2 and R^3 together with the atoms connected them form one or more rings, and R^2 and R^3 are optionally bonded to L;

M is a metal atom of group IVb of the Periodic Table of the Elements;

$X-X'$ is a 3- to 5-membered saturated or unsaturated hydrocarbon chain which is unsubstituted or substituted by one or more C_1-C_{20} -hydrocarbon radicals; and the R^1 radicals are identical or different and are each a perfluorinated alkyl or aryl group having from 1 to 20 carbon atoms.

12. A catalyst system for olefin polymerization comprising a transition metal compound of claim 11 and, optionally, a catalyst support material.

13. A catalyst system as claimed in claim 12, wherein said catalyst system is essentially free of an aluminoxane except when said catalyst support material is present and is a solid aluminoxane.

14. The catalyst as claimed in claim 8, wherein M is titanium, zirconium or hafnium.

15. The catalyst as claimed in claim 12, wherein M is zirconium.

16. The catalyst as claimed in claim 14, wherein an unsubstituted or

M is Zr,

n is equal to 2,

L are identical or different and are each a substituted cyclopentadienyl group, where two radicals L are linked to one another via a bridge Z, and

Z is CR^2R^3 or SiR^2R^3 or a unit $Si-(CR^2R^3)_x-Si$ which links two fragments $L_nM^+XX'A-R^1_m$ with one another, where x is an integer from 0 to 10,

dimethylsilanediylbis(2-methyl-4-phenylindenyl)Zr⁺
 $\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$;

dimethylsilanediylbis(2-methyl-4,6-diisopropylindenyl)Zr⁺
 $\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$;

dimethylsilanediylbis(2-methylindenyl)Zr⁺
 $\text{CH}_2\text{CHCHCH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{CF}_3)_3$;

dimethylsilanediylbisindenylZr⁺ $\text{CH}_2\text{CHCHCH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{CF}_3)_3$;

dimethylsilanediylbis(2-methyl-4-phenylindenyl)Zr⁺ $\text{CH}_2\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)\text{CH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{CF}_3)_3$;

dimethylsilanediylbis(2-methyl-4,6-diisopropylindenyl)Zr⁺
 $\text{CH}_2\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)\text{CH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{CF}_3)_3$;

dimethylsilanediylbis(2-methyl-4-naphthylindenyl)Zr⁺
 $\text{CH}_2\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)\text{CH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{CF}_3)_3$;

methylphenylmethylene(fluorenyl)(cyclopentadienyl)Zr⁺
 $\text{CH}_2\text{CHCHCH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$;

diphenylmethylene(fluorenyl)(cyclopentadienyl)Zr⁺
 $\text{CH}_2\text{CHCHCH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$;

isopropylidene(3-methylcyclopentadienyl)(fluorenyl)Zr⁺
 $\text{CH}_2\text{CHCHCH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$;

dimethylsilanediyl(3-tert-butylcyclopentadienyl)(fluorenyl)
 $\text{Zr}^+\text{CH}_2\text{CHCHCH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$;

diphenylsilanediyl(3-(trimethylsilyl)cyclopentadienyl
(fluorenyl))Zr⁺ $\text{CH}_2\text{CHCHCH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$;

phenylmethylsilanediylbis(2-methylindenyl)Zr⁺
 $\text{CH}_2\text{CHCHCH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$;

phenylmethylsilanediylbisindenylZr⁺ $\text{CH}_2\text{CHCHCH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$;

phenylmethylsilanediylbis(2-methyl-4,5-benzoindenyl)Zr⁺
 $\text{CH}_2\text{CHCHCH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$;

phenylmethylsilanediyl(2-methyl-4,5-benzoindenyl)(2-
methylindenyl)Zr⁺ $\text{CH}_2\text{CHCHCH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$;

phenylmethylsilanediyl(2-methyl-4,5-benzoindenyl)(2-
methyl-4-phenylindenyl)Zr⁺ $\text{CH}_2\text{CHCHCH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$;

phenylmethylsilanediyl(2-methylindenyl)(4-phenylindenyl)
 $\text{Zr}^+\text{CH}_2\text{CHCHCH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$;

phenylmethylsilanediylbis(2-methyl-4-phenylindenyl)Zr⁺
 $\text{CH}_2\text{CHCHCH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$;

phenylmethylsilanediylbis(2-ethyl-4-phenylindenyl)Zr⁺
 $\text{CH}_2\text{CHCHCH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$;

phenylmethylsilanediylbis(2-methyl-4,6-diisopropylindenyl)
 $\text{Zr}^+\text{CH}_2\text{CHCHCH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$;

phenylmethylsilanediylbis(2-methyl-4-naphthylindenyl)Zr⁺
 $\text{CH}_2\text{CHCHCH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$;

ethylenebis(2-methylindenyl)Zr⁺ $\text{CH}_2\text{CHCHCH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$;

ethylenebisindenylZr⁺ $\text{CH}_2\text{CHCHCH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$;

ethylenebis(2-methyl-4,5-benzoindenyl)Zr⁺
 $\text{CH}_2\text{CHCHCH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$;

ethylene(2-methyl-4,5-benzoindenyl)(2-methylindenyl)Zr⁺
 $\text{CH}_2\text{CHCHCH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$;

ethylene(2-methyl-4-phenylindenyl)(2-methyl-4-
phenylindenyl)Zr⁺ $\text{CH}_2\text{CHCHCH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$;

ethylene(2-methylindenyl)(4-phenylindenyl)Zr⁺
 $\text{CH}_2\text{CHCHCH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$;

ethylenebis(2-methyl-4,5-benzoindenyl)Zr⁺
 $\text{CH}_2\text{CHCHCH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$;

ethylenebis(2-methyl-4-phenylindenyl)Zr⁺
 $\text{CH}_2\text{CHCHCH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$;

ethylenebis(2-methyl-4,6-diisopropylindenyl)Zr⁺
 $\text{CH}_2\text{CHCHCH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$;

ethylenebis(2-methyl-4-naphthylindenyl)Zr⁺
 $\text{CH}_2\text{CHCHCH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$;

ethylenebis(2-ethyl-4-phenylindenyl)Zr⁺ $\text{CH}_2\text{CHCHCH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$;

ethylenebis(2-ethyl-4,6-diisopropylindenyl)Zr⁺
 $\text{CH}_2\text{CHCHCH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$;

ethylenebis(2-ethyl-4-naphthylindenyl)Zr⁺
 $\text{CH}_2\text{CHCHCH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$;

dimethylsilanediylbis(2-ethyl-4-phenylindenyl)Zr⁺
 $\text{CH}_2\text{CHCHCH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$;

dimethylsilanediylbis(2,3,5-trimethylcyclopentadienyl)Zr⁺
 $\text{CH}_2\text{CHCHCH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$;

1,6-{bis[methylsilyl]bis(2-methyl-4-phenylindenyl)}Zr⁺
 $\text{CH}_2\text{CHCHCH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$ hexane;

1,6-{bis[methylsilyl]bis(2-ethyl-4-phenylindenyl)}Zr⁺
 $\text{CH}_2\text{CHCHCH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$ hexane;

1,6-{bis[methylsilyl]bis(2-methyl-4-naphthylindenyl)}Zr⁺
 $\text{CH}_2\text{CHCHCH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$ hexane;

1,6-{bis[methylsilyl]bis(2-methyl-4,5-benzoindenyl)}Zr⁺
 $\text{CH}_2\text{CHCHCH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$ hexane;

1,6-{bis[methylsilyl](2-methyl-4-phenylindenyl)(2-
methylindenyl)}Zr⁺ $\text{CH}_2\text{CHCHCH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$ hexane;

1,2-{bis[methylsilyl]bis(2-methyl-4-phenylindenyl)}Zr⁺
 $\text{CH}_2\text{CHCHCH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$ ethane;

1,2-{bis[methylsilyl]bis(2-ethyl-4-phenylindenyl)}Zr⁺
 $\text{CH}_2\text{CHCHCH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$ ethane;

1,2-{bis[methylsilyl]bis(2-methyl-4-naphthylindenyl)}Zr⁺
 $\text{CH}_2\text{CHCHCH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$ ethane;

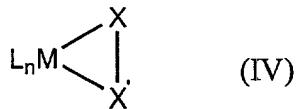
1,2-{bis[methylsilyl]bis(2-methyl-4,5-benzoindenyl)}Zr⁺
 $\text{CH}_2\text{CHCHCH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$ ethane; and

1,2-{bis[methylsilyl](2-methyl-4-phenylindenyl)(2-
methylindenyl)}Zr⁺ $\text{CH}_2\text{CHCHCH}_2\text{B}^-(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$ ethane.

20. The compound as claimed in claim 1, wherein M is
45 zirconium.

21. The compound as claimed in claim 1, wherein M is a
metal atom group IVb of the Periodic Table of Elements.

22. A transition metal compound of the formula IV



wherein

L are identical or different and are each a substituted π ligand.
n is equal to 1, 2, 3, or 4.
M is a metal atom of group IIIb, IVb, Vb or VIb of the Periodic Table of the Elements.
X is a heteroatom or a hydrocarbon group having 1-40 carbon atoms.
X' is a hydrocarbon group having 1-40 carbon atoms.

23. The transition metal compound as claimed in claim 22, wherein the radicals L are identical or different and are each a substituted cyclopentadienyl group.

24. The transition metal compound as claimed in claim 22, wherein the radicals L are linked to one another via a bridge.

25. The transition metal compound as claimed in claim 22, wherein n is 2 when M is a metal atom of group IVb of the Periodic Table of the Elements.

26. The transition metal compound as claimed in claim 22, wherein
M is a metal atom of group IVb of the Periodic Table of the Elements, n is equal to 2,
L are identical or different and are each a substituted cyclopentadienyl group, where two radicals L are optionally linked to one another via a bridge Z and
Z is CR^2R^3 or SiR^2R^3 or a unit $\text{Si}-(\text{CR}^2\text{R}^3)_x-\text{Si}$ which links two fragments $\text{L}_n\text{MXX}'\text{A}-\text{R}^1_m$ with one another, where x is an integer from 0 to 10,

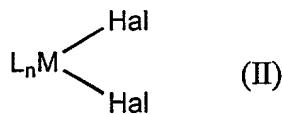
X and X' together form a three-membered to five-membered hydrocarbon chain which can be saturated or unsaturated and are unsubstituted or substituted by one or more C₁-C₂₀-hydrocarbon radicals.

R² and R³ are identical or different and are each a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a C₁-C₂₀-alkyl group, a C₁-C₁₀-fluoralkyl group, a C₁-C₁₀-alkoxy group, a C₆-C₁₄-aryl group, a C₆-C₁₀-fluoroaryl group, a C₆-C₁₀-aryloxy group, a C₂-C₁₀-alkenyl group, a C₇-C₄₀-arylalkyl group, a C₇-C₄₀-alkylaryl group, a C₈-C₄₀-arylalkenyl group, or R² and R³ together with the atoms connected them form one or more rings, and R² and R³ are optionally bonded to L.

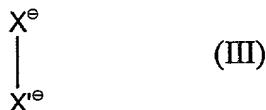
27. The transition metal compound as claimed in claim 22, wherein
M is zirconium,
n is equal to 2,
L are identical or different and are each a substituted cyclopentadienyl group, where two
radicals L are linked to one another via a bridge Z, where Z is CR²R³ or SiR²R³ and
R² and R³ are identical or different and are each a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a C₁-C₂₀-alkyl group, a C₁-C₁₀-fluoralkyl group, a C₁-C₁₀-alkoxy group, a C₆-C₁₄-aryl group, a C₆-C₁₀-fluoroaryl group, a C₆-C₁₀-aryloxy group, a C₂-C₁₀-alkenyl group, a C₇-C₄₀-arylalkyl group, a C₇-C₄₀-alkylaryl group, a C₈-C₄₀-arylalkenyl group, or R² and R³ together with the atoms
connected them form one or more rings, and R² and R³ are optionally bonded to L,

X and X' together form an unsaturated four-membered hydrocarbon chain whose hydrogen atoms are optionally replaced by C₁-C₂₀-alkyl groups.

28. A process for preparing the compound as claimed in claim 22,
which comprises reacting a compound of the formula II

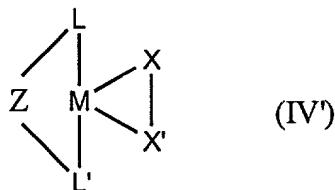


with a compound of the formula III



and reacting the reaction product with a compound of the formula AR^1_m , where L , n , M , X and X' in the formulae II and III are defined for the formula IV and Hal is a halogen atom.

29. A transition metal compound of the formula IV'



where

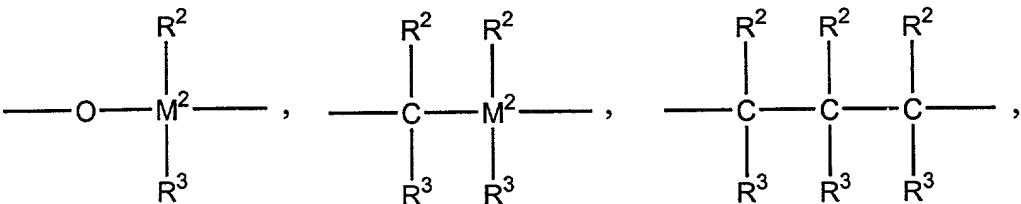
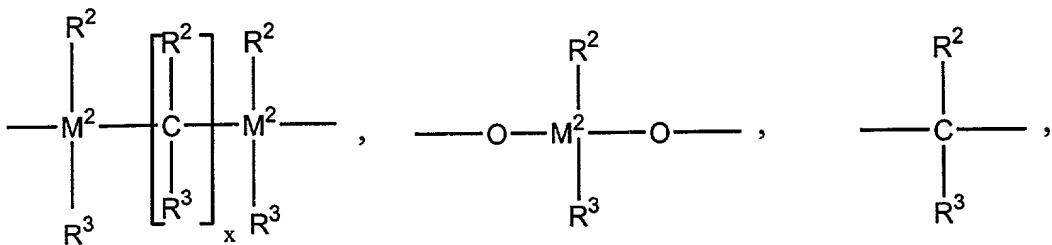
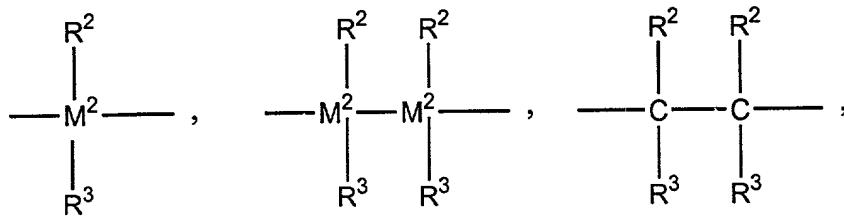
L and L' are identical or different and are each a π ligand or an electron donor.

M is a metal atom of group IIIb, IVb, Vb or VIb of the Periodic Table of the Elements.

X is a heteroatom or a hydrocarbon group having 1-40 carbon atoms.

X' is a hydrocarbon group having 1-40 carbon atoms.

Z is



$=BR_2$, $-AIR^2$, $-Ge-$, $-O-$, $-S-$, $=SO$, $=SO_2$, $-NR_2$, $=CO$, $=PR^2$ or $=P(O)R^2$, where R^2 and R^3 are identical or different and are each a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a C_1 - C_{20} -alkyl group, a C_1 - C_7 -fluoroalkyl group, a C_1 - C_{10} -alkoxy group, a C_6 - C_{14} -aryl group, a C_6 - C_{10} -fluoroaryl group, a C_6 - C_{10} -aryloxy group, a C_2 - C_{10} -alkenyl group, a C_7 - C_{40} -arylalkyl group, a C_7 - C_{40} -alkylaryl group, a C_8 - C_{40} -arylalkenyl group and x is a number from zero to 18, or R^2 and R^3 together with the atoms-connecting them form one or more rings and R^2 or/and R^3 can be bonded to L and M^2 is silicon, germanium or tin.

30. The transition metal compound as claimed in claim 29, wherein the radicals L are

identical or different and are each an unsubstituted or substituted cyclopentadienyl group.

31. The transition metal compound as claimed in claim 29, wherein the radicals L are linked to one another via a bridge.
32. The transition metal compound as claimed in claim 29, wherein n is 2 when M is a metal atom of group IVb of the Periodic Table of the Elements.
33. The transition metal compound as claimed in claim 29, wherein M is a metal atom of group IVb of the Periodic Table of the Elements, n is equal to 2, L are identical or different and are each a substituted or unsubstituted cyclopentadienyl group, where two radicals L are optionally linked to one another via a bridge Z and Z is CR²R³ or SiR²R³ or a unit Si-(CR²R³)_x-Si which links two fragments L_uM'XX'A-R¹_m with one another, where x is an integer from 0 to 10, X and X' together form a three-membered to five-membered hydrocarbon chain which can be saturated or unsaturated and are unsubstituted or substituted by one or more C₁-C₂₀-hydrocarbon radicals,

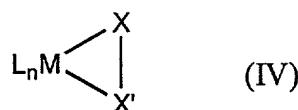
R² and R³ are identical or different and are each a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a C₁-C₂₀-alkyl group, a C₁-C₁₀-fluoralkyl group, a C₁-C₁₀-alkoxy group, a C₆-C₁₄-aryl group, a C₆-C₁₀-fluoroaryl group, a C₆-C₁₀-aryloxy group, a C₂-C₁₀-alkenyl group, a C₇-C₄₀-arylalkyl group, a C₇-C₄₀-alkylaryl group, a C₈-C₄₀-arylalkenyl group, or R² and R³ together with the atoms connected them form one or more rings, and R² and R³ are optionally bonded to L.
34. The transition metal compound as claimed in claim 29, wherein M is zirconium.

n is 2,

L are identical or different and are each a substituted cyclopentadienyl group, where two radicals L are linked to one another via a bridge Z, where Z is CR²R³ or SiR²R³, R² and R³ are identical or different and are each a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a C₁-C₂₀-alkyl group, a C₁-C₁₀-fluoralkyl group, a C₁-C₁₀-alkoxy group, a C₆-C₁₄-aryl group, a C₆-C₁₀-fluoroaryl group, a C₆-C₁₀-aryloxy group, a C₂-C₁₀-alkenyl group, a C₇-C₄₀-arylalkyl group, a C₇-C₄₀-alkylaryl group, a C₈-C₄₀-arylalkenyl group, or R² and R³ together with the atoms connected them form one or more rings, and R² and R³ are optionally bonded to L.

X and X' together form an unsaturated four-membered hydrocarbon chain whose hydrogen atoms are optionally replaced by C₁-C₂₀-alkyl groups.

35. A transition metal compound of the formula IV



wherein

L are different if n is 2, 3 or 4, and are each a π ligand or electron donor,

n is equal to 1, 2, 3, or 4,

M is a metal atom of group IIIb, IVb, Vb or VIb of the Periodic Table of the Elements,

X is a heteroatom or a hydrocarbon group having 1-40 carbon atoms,

X' is a hydrocarbon group having 1-40 carbon atoms.

36. The transition metal compound as claimed in claim 35, wherein the radicals L are different and are each an unsubstituted or substituted cyclopentadienyl group.

37. The transition metal compound as claimed in claim 35, wherein the radicals L are

linked to one another via a bridge.

38. The transition metal compound as claimed in claim 35, wherein n is 2 when M is a metal atom of group IVb of the Periodic Table of the Elements.

39. The transition metal compound as claimed in claim 35, wherein M is a metal atom of group IVb of the Periodic Table of the Elements, n is equal to 2, L are different and are each a substituted or unsubstituted cyclopentadienyl group, where two radicals L are optionally linked to one another via a bridge Z and Z is CR²R³ or SiR²R³ or a unit Si-(CR²R³)_x-Si which links two fragments L_uM'XX'A-R¹_m with one another, where x is an integer from 0 to 10, X and X' together form a three-membered to five-membered hydrocarbon chain which can be saturated or unsaturated and are unsubstituted or substituted by one or more C₁-C₂₀-hydrocarbon radicals.

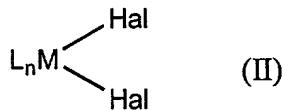
R² and R³ are identical or different and are each a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a C₁-C₂₀-alkyl group, a C₁-C₁₀-fluoralkyl group, a C₁-C₁₀-alkoxy group, a C₆-C₁₄-aryl group, a C₆-C₁₀-fluoroaryl group, a C₆-C₁₀-aryloxy group, a C₂-C₁₀-alkenyl group, a C₇-C₄₀-arylalkyl group, a C₇-C₄₀-alkylaryl group, a C₈-C₄₀-arylalkenyl group, or R² and R³ together with the atoms connected them form one or more rings, and R² and R³ are optionally bonded to L.

40. The transition metal compound as claimed in claim 35, wherein M is zirconium, n is 2, L are different and are each a substituted cyclopentadienyl group, where two radicals L are linked to one another via a bridge Z, where Z is CR²R³ or SiR²R³ and R² and R³ are identical or different and are each a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a C₁-C₂₀-

alkyl group, a C₁-C₁₀-fluoralkyl group, a C₁-C₁₀-alkoxy group, a C₆-C₁₄-aryl group, a C₆-C₁₀-fluoroaryl group, a C₆-C₁₀-aryloxy group, a C₂-C₁₀-alkenyl group, a C₇-C₄₀-arylalkyl group, a C₇-C₄₀-alkylaryl group, a C₈-C₄₀-arylalkenyl group, or R² and R³ together with the atoms connected them form one or more rings, and R² and R³ are optionally bonded to L

X and X' together form an unsaturated four-membered hydrocarbon chain whose hydrogen atoms are optionally replaced by C₁-C₂₀-alkyl groups.

41. A process for preparing the compound as claimed in claim 35, which comprises reacting a compound of the formula II



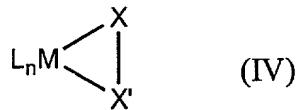
with a compound of the formula III



and reacting the reaction product with a compound of the formula AR¹_m, where L, n, M, X and X' in the formulae II and III are defined for the formula IV,

Hal is a halogen atom.

42. A transition metal compound of the formula IV



wherein

L are identical or different and are each a π ligand or electron donor,

n is equal to 1, 2, 3, or 4,

M is a metal atom of group IIIb, IVb, Vb or VIb of the Periodic Table of the Elements,

X is a heteroatom, a C_6 - C_{14} -aryl group, a C_7 - C_{40} -arylalkyl group, a C_7 - C_{40} -alkylaryl group or a C_8 - C_{40} -arylalkenyl group,

X' is a hydrocarbon group having 1-40 carbon atoms.

43. The transition metal compound as claimed in claim 42, wherein the radicals L are different and are each an unsubstituted or substituted cyclopentadienyl group.

44. The transition metal compound as claimed in claim 42, wherein the radicals L are linked to one another via a bridge.

45. The transition metal compound as claimed in claim 42, wherein n is 2 when M is a metal atom of group IVb of the Periodic Table of the Elements.

46. The transition metal compound as claimed in claim 42, wherein
M is a metal atom of group IVb of the Periodic Table of the Elements, n is equal to 2,
L are different and are each a substituted or unsubstituted cyclopentadienyl group, where two radicals L are optionally linked to one another via a bridge Z and
Z is CR^2R^3 or SiR^2R^3 or a unit $Si-(CR^2R^3)_x-Si$ which links two fragments $L_uM'XX'A-R^1_m$ with one another, where x is an integer from 0 to 10.

X and X' together form a three-membered or five-membered hydrocarbon chain which can be saturated or unsaturated and are unsubstituted or substituted by one or more C₁-C₂₀-hydrocarbon radicals.

R² and R³ are identical or different and are each a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a C₁-C₂₀-alkyl group, a C₁-C₁₀-fluoralkyl group, a C₁-C₁₀-alkoxy group, a C₆-C₁₄-aryl group, a C₆-C₁₀-fluoroaryl group, a C₆-C₁₀-aryloxy group, a C₂-C₁₀-alkenyl group, a C₇-C₄₀-arylalkyl group, a C₇-C₄₀-alkylaryl group, a C₈-C₄₀-arylalkenyl group, or R² and R³ together with the atoms connected them form one or more rings, and R² and R³ are optionally bonded to L.

47. The transition metal compound as claimed in claim 42, wherein
M is zirconium,
n is 2,
L are different and are each a substituted cyclopentadienyl group, where two radicals L are linked to one another via a bridge Z, where Z is CR²R³ or SiR²R³ and
R² and R³ are identical or different and are each a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a C₁-C₂₀-alkyl group, a C₁-C₁₀-fluoralkyl group, a C₁-C₁₀-alkoxy group, a C₆-C₁₄-aryl group, a C₆-C₁₀-fluoroaryl group, a C₆-C₁₀-aryloxy group, a C₂-C₁₀-alkenyl group, a C₇-C₄₀-arylalkyl group, a C₇-C₄₀-alkylaryl group, a C₈-C₄₀-arylalkenyl group, or R² and R³ together with the atoms connected them form one or more rings, and R² and R³ are optionally bonded to L.

48. A compound selected from the group consisting of

Bis(methylcyclopentadienyl)ZrCH₂CHCHCH₂;
Bis(n-butyl-cyclopentadienyl)ZrCH₂CHCHCH₂;
BisindenylZrCH₂CHCHCH₂;
(tert.butylamido)dimethyl(tetramethyl- η^5 -cyclopentadienyl)silan-Zr⁺CH₂CHCHCH₂;
Bis(2-methylbenzoindenyl)ZrCH₂CHCHCH₂;
Dimethylsilandiylbis(2-methyl-indenyl)ZrCH₂CHCHCH₂;
DimethylsilandiylbisindenylZr⁺CH₂CHCHCH₂;
Dimethylsilandiylbis(2-methylbenzoindenyl)ZrCH₂CHCHCH₂;
Dimethylsilandiyyl(2-methylbenzoindenyl)(2-methyl-indenyl)ZrCH₂CHCHCH₂;
Dimethylsilandiyyl(2-methylbenzoindenyl)(2-methyl-4-phenylindenyl)ZrCH₂CHCHCH₂;
Dimethylsilandiyyl(2-methlindenyl)(4-phenylindenyl)ZrCH₂CHCHCH₂;
Dimethylsilandiylbis(2-methyl-4-phenyl-indenyl)ZrCH₂CHCHCH₂;
Dimethylsilandiylbis(2-methyl-4,6-diisopropyl-indenyl)Zr⁺CH₂CHCHCH₂;
Dimethylsilianiylbis(2-methyl-4-naphtyl-indenyl)ZrCH₂CHCHCH₂;
Isopropyliden(cyclopentadienyl)(fluorenyl)ZrCH₂CHCHCH₂;
Isopropyliden(cyclopentadienyl)(indenyl)ZrCH₂CHCHCH₂;
[4-(η^5 -Cyclopentadienyl)-4,7,7-trimethyl-(η^5 -4.5.6.7-tetrahydro-indenyl)ZrCH₂CHCHCH₂;
Dimethylsilandiylbis(2-methyl-indenyl)ZrOCH₂CH₂CH₂;
DimethylsilandiylbisindenylZrOCH₂CH₂CH₂;
Dimethylsilandiylbis(2-methylbenzoindenyl)ZrOCH₂CH₂CH₂;
Dimethylsilandiyyl(2-methylbenzoindenyl)(2-methyl-indenyl)ZrOCH₂CH₂CH₂;
Dimethylsilandiyyl(2-methlindenyl)(4-phenylindenyl)ZrOCH₂CH₂CH₂;
Dimethylsilandiylbis(2-methyl-4-phenyl-indenyl)ZrOCH₂CH₂CH₂;
Dimethylsilandiylbis(2-methyl-4,6-diisopropyl-indenyl)ZrOCH₂CH₂CH₂;
Dimethylsilandiyyl(2-methyl-indenyl)ZrCH₂C(CH₃)C(CH₃)CH₂;
DimethylsilandiylbisindenylZrCH₂C(CH₃)C(CH₃)CH₂;
Dimethylsilandiylbis(2-methylbenzoindenyl)Zr⁺CH₂C(CH₃)C(CH₃)CH₂;
Dimethylsilandiyyl(2-methylbenzoindenyl)(2-methyl-indenyl)ZrCH₂C(CH₃)C(CH₃)CH₂;
Dimethylsilandiyyl(2-methylbenzoindenyl)(2-methyl-4-phenylindenyl)ZrCH₂C(CH₃)C(CH₃)CH₂;
Dimethylsilandiyyl(2-methyl-indenyl)ZrCH₂C(CH₃)C(CH₃)CH₂;

Dimethylsilandiy1 (2-methlindenyl) (4-phenylindenyl)
ZrCH₂C(CH₃)C(CH₃)CH₂;

Dimethylsilanilb1s (2-methyl-4-phenyl-indenyl)
ZrCH₂C(CH₃)C(CH₃)CH₂;

Dimethylsilanilb1s (2-methyl-4,6-diisopropyl-indenyl)
ZrCH₂C(CH₃)C(CH₃)CH₂;

Dimethylsilanilb1s (2-methyl-4-naphtyl-indenyl)
ZrCH₂C(CH₃)C(CH₃)CH₂;

Methylphenylmethylen-(fluorenyl) (cyclopentadienyl) ZrCH₂CHCHCH₂;
Diphenylmethylen-(fluorenyl) (cyclopentadienyl) ZrCH₂CHCHCH₂;

Isopropyliden-(3-methylcyclopentadienyl) (fluorenyl)
ZrCH₂CHCHCH₂B⁻(C₆F₅)₃;

Dimethylsilanilb1-(3-tert.-Butylcyclopentadienyl) (fluorenyl)
ZrCH₂CHCHCH₂;

Diphenylsilanilb1-(3-(trimethylsilyl)cyclopentadienyl) (fluorenyl)
ZrCH₂CHCHCH₂;

Phenylmethylenilb1s (e-methyl-indenyl) ZrCH₂CHCHCH₂;

Phenylmethylenilb1s indenyl ZrCH₂CHCHCH₂;

Phenylmethylenilb1s (2-methyl-4,5-benzoindenyl) ZrCH₂CHCHCH₂;

Phenylmethylenilb1s (2-methyl-4,5-benzoindenyl) (2-methyl-indenyl) ZrCH₂CHCHCH₂;

Phenylmethylenilb1s (2-methyl-4,5-benzoindenyl) (2-methyl-4-phenylindenyl) ZrCH₂CHCHCH₂;

Phenylmethylenilb1s (2-methylindenyl) (4-phenylindenyl)
ZrCH₂CHCHCH₂;

Phenylmethylenilb1s (2-methyl-4-phenyl-indenyl) ZrCH₂CHCHCH₂;

Phenylmethylenilb1s (2-ethyl-4-phenyl-indenyl) ZrCH₂CHCHCH₂;

Phenylmethylenilb1s (2-methyl-4,6-diisopropyl-indenyl)
ZrCH₂CHCHCH₂;

Phenylmethylenilb1s (2-methyl-4-naphtyl-indenyl) ZrCH₂CHCHCH₂;

Ethylenbis (2-methyl-indenyl) ZrCH₂CHCHCH₂;

Ethylenbis (2-methyl-4,5-benzoindenyl) ZrCH₂CHCHCH₂;

Ethylen (2-methyl-4,5-benzoindenyl) (2-methyl-indenyl) ZrCH₂CHCHCH₂;

Ethylen (2-methyl-4,5-benzoindenyl) (2-methyl-4-phenylindenyl)
ZrCH₂CHCHCH₂;

Ethylen (2-methylindenyl) (4-phenylindenyl) ZrCH₂CHCHCH₂;

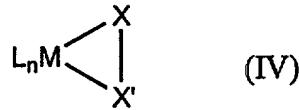
Ethylenbis (2-methyl-4,5-benzoindenyl) ZrCH₂CHCHCH₂;

Ethylenbis (2-methyl-4-phenyl-indenyl) ZrCH₂CHCHCH₂;

Ethylenbis (2-methyl-4,6-diisopropyl-indenyl) ZrCH₂CHCHCH₂;

Ethylenbis (2-methyl-4-naphtyl-indenyl) ZrCH₂CHCHCH₂;
Ethylenbis (2-ethyl-4-phenyl-indenyl) ZrCH₂CHCHCH₂;
Ethylenbis (2-ethyl-4,6-diisopropyl-indenyl) ZrCH₂CHCHCH₂;
Ethylenbis (2-ethyl-4-naphtyl-indenyl) ZrCH₂CHCHCH₂;
Dimethylsilandiylibis (2-ethyl-4-phenyl-indenyl) ZrCH₂CHCHCH₂;
Dimethylsilandiylibis (2,3,5-trimethylcyclopentadienyl)
ZrCH₂CHCHCH₂;
1,6-{Bis [methylsilyl-bis (2-methyl-4-phenyl-indenyl) Zr+CH₂CHCHCH₂ B- (C₆F₅)₃] } hexan;
1,6-{Bis [methylsilyl-bis (2-ethyl-4-phenyl-indenyl) Zr+CH₂CHCHCH₂ B- (C₆F₅)₃] } hexan;
1,6-{Bis [methylsilyl-bis (2-methyl-4-naphtyl-indenyl) Zr+CH₂CHCHCH₂ B- (C₆F₅)₃] } hexan;
1,6-{Bis [methylsilyl-bis (2-methyl-4,5-benzoindenyl) Zr+CH₂CHCHCH₂ B- (C₆F₅)₃] } hexan;
1,6-{Bis [methylsilyl-(2-methyl-4-phenyl-indenyl) (2-methyl-indenyl) Zr+CH₂CHCHCH₂ B- (C₆F₅)₃] } hexan;
1,2-{Bis [methylsilyl-bis (2-methyl-4-phenyl-indenyl) Zr+CH₂CHCHCH₂ B- (C₆F₅)₃] } ethan;
1,2-{Bis [methylsilyl-bis (2-ethyl-4-phenyl-indenyl) Zr+CH₂CHCHCH₂ B- (C₆F₅)₃] } ethan;
1,2-{Bis [methylsilyl-bis (2-methyl-4-naphtyl-indenyl) Zr+CH₂CHCHCH₂ B- (C₆F₅)₃] } ethan;
1,2-{Bis [methylsilyl-bis (2-methyl-4,5-benzoindenyl) Zr+CH₂CHCHCH₂ B- (C₆F₅)₃] } ethan; and
1,2-{Bis [methylsilyl-(2-methyl-4-phenyl-indenyl) (2-methyl-indenyl) Zr+CH₂CHCHCH₂ B- (C₆F₅)₃] } ethan.

49. A transition metal compound of the formula IV



wherein

L are identical or different and are each a π ligand or electron donor,

n is equal to 1, 2, 3, or 4.

M is a metal atom of group IIIb, IVb, Vb or VIb of the Periodic Table of the Elements.

X is a heteroatom or a hydrocarbon group having 1-40 carbon atoms.

X' is a hydrocarbon group having 1-40 carbon atoms,
with the proviso that at least one L is a substituted or unsubstituted indenyl.

50. The transition metal compound as claimed in claim 49, wherein the radicals L are linked to one another via a bridge.

51. The transition metal compound as claimed in claim 49, wherein n is 2 when M is a metal atom of group IVb of the Periodic Table of the Elements.

52. The transition metal compound as claimed in claim 49, wherein M is a metal atom of group IVb of the Periodic Table of the Elements, n is equal to 2, where two radicals L are optionally linked to one another via a bridge Z and Z is CR²R³ or SiR²R³ or a unit Si-(CR²R³)_x-Si which links two fragments L_uM^tXX'A-R¹_m with one another, where x is an integer from 0 to 10, R² and R³ are identical or different and are each a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a C₁-C₂₀-alkyl group, a C₁-C₁₀-fluoralkyl group, a C₁-C₁₀-alkoxy group, a C₆-C₁₄-aryl group, a C₆-C₁₀-fluoroaryl group, a C₆-C₁₀-aryloxy group, a C₂-C₁₀-alkenyl group, a C₇-C₄₀-arylalkyl group, a C₇-C₄₀-alkylaryl group, a C₈-C₄₀-arylalkenyl group, or R² and R³ together with the atoms connected them form one or more rings, and R² and R³ are optionally bonded to L.

53. The transition metal compound as claimed in claim 49, wherein M is zirconium, n is 2, where two radicals L are linked to one another via a bridge Z, wherein Z is CR²R³ or SiR²R³ and R² and R³ are identical or different and are each a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a C₁-C₂₀-alkyl group, a C₁-C₁₀-fluoralkyl group, a C₁-C₁₀-alkoxy group, a C₆-C₁₄-aryl group, a C₆-C₁₀-

fluoroaryl group, a C₆-C₁₀-aryloxy group, a C₂-C₁₀-alkenyl group, a C₇-C₄₀-arylalkyl group, a C₇-C₄₀-alkylaryl group, a C₈-C₄₀-arylalkenyl group, or R² and R³ together with the atoms connected them form one or more rings, and R² and R³ are optionally bonded to L.